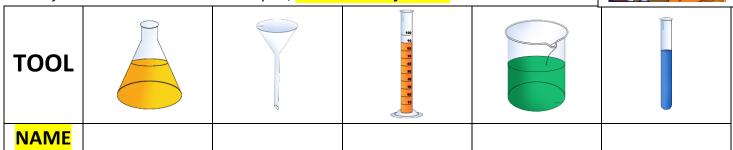
## Week 2 - SCIENCE NOTE PAGE

## Tools, Measurement, Graphs, & Tables

Scientific Tools: Here are a FEW examples; ADD the name for each:





## Measurement

- INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS (SI) The standard systems of measurement use by scientists around the world; used so that scientists can \_\_\_\_\_ measurement data \_\_\_\_\_SI Base Units
  - <u>Length</u>: the distance from one end of an object to the other; Example: how tall a person is; SI Unit: meter (m); or centimeter (cm) or millimeter (mm)
  - Mass: the amount of material something has in it;
    Example: golf ball has more mass than a ping-pong ball; SI
    Unit: kilogram (kg); or gram (g)
- **SI Base Units QUANTITY** Unit Symbol Length meter m Mass kilogram kg **Temperature** Kelvin K Volume liter **Time** second S **Electric Current Ampere** Α
- Volume: the space an object occupies; SI Unit: liter (I); or milliliter (mI) or centimeters cubed (cm<sup>3</sup>)
- <u>Temperature</u>: degree of hotness or coldness of a body or an environment; Example: a person's body temperature;
  SI Unit: Kelvin (K); or Celsius (°C)
- <u>Time</u>: an interval separating two points of this quantity; a duration; Example: the time class is held; **SI Unit:** second (s); or minutes (min), hours (hr)
- o **Electric current**: the time rate of flow of electric charge; **SI Unit**: Ampere (A)

## Data Organization

- A <u>TABLE</u> is a chart that has \_\_\_\_\_ columns and rows, which are used to arrange information and/or data collected during experiments; see ↑ Example: SI Base Units
- A **GRAPH** is a \_\_\_\_\_ showing the relationships between two or more variables; representing data from experiments
  - o Types of Graphs:
    - Bar Graph compares many variables by how much and how many
    - Line Graph shows one variable over time
    - Pie Chart shows parts of a whole (percentages)
    - Pictograph shows how many with an icon or picture
- QUANTITATIVE DATA: data in Numeric form –uses
  - Example: describing height in feet and inches: 5 ft 4 in
- QUALITATIVE DATA: data in Language form –uses
  - o Example: describing height with words: short/tall

